CONTENTS

PREFACE  xiii
ABOUT THE EDITORS  xvii
ABOUT THE ARTISTS  xix

PART I: Peoples and Nations:
Following in the Footsteps of the Ancestors  1

William Stafford, HEARING THE SONG  2
Introduction  2

1
Bruce E. Johansen, DEDICATION: ON THE PASSING OF VINE DELORIA, JR.  10
2
Duane Champagne, THE RISE AND FALL OF NATIVE AMERICAN STUDIES
IN THE UNITED STATES  16
Map of North American Tribes  26
Map of South American Tribes  27

3
Hilary N. Weaver, INDIGENOUS IDENTITY: WHAT IS IT, AND WHO REALLY HAS IT?  28
Tom Holm, PEOPLEHOOD MATRIX  35

4
Steve Talbot, FIRST NATIONS: INDIGENOUS PEOPLES OF CANADA  36
Carl Waldman, Map of Nunavut and Basic Facts  41

5
R. David Edmunds, NATIVE PEOPLES OF MEXICO  42
NATIVE AMERICAN DEMOGRAPHICS—UNITED STATES, 2008  45

PART REVIEW  48

PART II: The Hidden Heritage  51

Joy Harjo, THE HIDDEN HERITAGE  52
Introduction  52
William Ondasen, BLACK BEARS  55

1
Darryl Babe Wilson, MIS MISA: THE POWER WITHIN AKOO-YET THAT PROTECTS
THE WORLD  56
Luci Tapahonso, THE BEGINNING WAS MIST  62

2
Donald A. Grinde, Jr., and Bruce E. Johansen, PERCEPTIONS OF AMERICA’S NATIVE
DEMOCRACIES  62
PART III: The American Indian Story (History) 94

WithOut Reservation (WOR), WAS HE A FOOL? 95
Introduction 96

Steven Newcomb, FIVE HUNDRED YEARS OF INJUSTICE: THE LEGACY OF FIFTEENTH CENTURY RELIGIOUS PREJUDICE 101

David E. Wilkins, A HISTORY OF FEDERAL INDIAN POLICY 104

Mario Gonzalez, THE BLACK HILLS: THE SACRED LAND OF THE LAKOTA AND TSISTSISTAS 113

Poka Laenui, THE REDISCOVERY OF HAWAIIAN SOVEREIGNTY 120


Steve Talbot, GENOCIDE OF CALIFORNIA INDIANS 140

Toypurina: a leader of her people 144

Rupert Costo and Jeannette Henry Costo, THE CRIME OF GENOCIDE: A UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION AIMED AT PREVENTING DESTRUCTION OF GROUPS AND AT PUNISHING THOSE RESPONSIBLE 145

Maps: European colonial impact on native lands: 1682 and 1783 148

PART REVIEW 149

PART IV: “The Only good Indian...”: Racism, Stereotypes, and Discrimination 151

Parris Butler, INCANTATION TO DISPEL NEW AGE DOGMA 152
Introduction 152

Rayna Green, THE POCAHONTAS PERPLEX: THE IMAGE OF INDIAN WOMEN IN AMERICAN CULTURE 159

Luana Ross, PUNISHING INSTITUTIONS: THE STORY OF CATHERINE (CEDAR WOMAN) 165

Tim Giago, INDIAN-NAMED MASCOTS: AN ASSAULT ON SELF-ESTEEM 172

Shannon Prince, WE'RE IMITATING THE ENEMY 174

Sally J. Torpy, NATIVE AMERICAN WOMEN AND COERCED STERILIZATION: ON THE TRAILS OF TEARS IN THE 1970s 175

Amnesty International, MAZE OF INJUSTICE: THE FAILURE TO PROTECT INDIGENOUS WOMEN FROM SEXUAL VIOLENCE IN THE USA 184
James Riding In, Cal Seciwa, Suzan Harjo, and Walter Echo-Hawk, PROTECTING NATIVE AMERICAN HUMAN REMAINS, BURIAL GROUNDS, AND SACRED PLACES 185
Elizabeth Cook-Lynn, NEW INDIANS, OLD WARS 194
Steve Talbot, FREE LEONARD PELTIER 198

PART REVIEW 199

PART V: Native Representations: Media and the Arts 201

Introduction 202
Theresa Harlan, CREATING A VISUAL HISTORY: A QUESTION OF OWNERSHIP 206
Emory Sekaquaptewa, ONE MORE SMILE FOR A HOPI CLOWN 211
Traci L. Morris, BUT IS IT AMERICAN INDIAN ART? 214
Traci L. Morris, THE NATIONAL MUSEUM OF THE AMERICAN INDIAN 223
Beverly R. Singer, WIPING THE WARPAINT OFF THE LENS: NATIVE AMERICAN FILM AND VIDEO 224
Mathew Fleischer, GONE WITH THE WIND: A DECADE AFTER SMOKE SIGNALS, SUCCESS REMAINS ELUSIVE FOR NATIVE AMERICAN FILMMAKERS 229
NATIVE AMERICAN MEDIA 231
WEB PAGE EVALUATION CHECKLIST 233

PART REVIEW 235

PART VI: Community Wellness: Family, Health, and Education 237

Ed Edmo, INDIAN EDUCATION BLUES 238
Introduction 238
Wilma Mankiller and Michael Wallis, ASGAYA-DIHI 246
Deanna Kingston, TRAVELING TRADITIONS 251
Frances Washburn, LAKOTA WARRIOR 257
Jennie R. Joe, AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE HEALTH 258
Philip A. May, THE EPIDEMIOLOGY OF ALCOHOL ABUSE AMONG AMERICAN INDIANS: THE MYTHICAL AND REAL PROPERTIES 266
Florence Connolly Shipek, DELFINA CUERO: HER AUTOBIOGRAPHY 274
Larry Murillo, PERSPECTIVES ON TRADITIONAL HEALTH PRACTICES 276
Susan Lobo, RESTORING NATIVE FOODS FOR HEALTH AND COMMUNITY WELL-BEING 280
Ofelia Zepeda, SQUASH UNDER THE BED 281
Suzan Shown Harjo, MY NEW YEAR’S RESOLUTION: NO MORE EAT “INDIAN” FOOD 282
Carol Devens, “IF WE GET THE GIRLS, WE GET THE RACE”: MISSIONARY EDUCATION OF NATIVE AMERICAN GIRLS 284
Tim Giago, RESERVATION SCHOOLS FAIL TO ASSIMILATE ALL STUDENTS 291
PART VII: The Sacred: Spirituality 
and Sacred Geography 302

Introduction 303

Floyd Red Crow Westerman and Jimmy Curtiss, MISSIONARIES 303
Winona LaDuke, RECOVERING THE SACRED: THE POWER OF NAMING AND CLAIMING 308
Ofeiñá Zepeda, PULLING DOWN THE CLOUDS 310

1. John (Fire) Lame Deer and Richard Erdoes, ALONE ON THE HILLTOP 310
2. Frank R. LaPena, MY WORLD IS A GIFT OF MY TEACHERS 313
INDIANS ARE NOT SPECIMENS—INDIANS ARE PEOPLE 328
5. Suzan Shown Harjo, AMERICAN INDIAN RELIGIOUS FREEDOM ACT AFTER TWENTY-FIVE YEARS 337

PART REVIEW 341

PART VIII: Native Sovereignty: Self-Governance, 
Culture, and Sustainable Development 343

Simon J. Ortiz, IT WAS THAT INDIAN 344

Introduction 344

1. Stephen Cornell, REMAKING THE TOOLS OF GOVERNANCE: COLONIAL LEGACIES, INDIGENOUS SOLUTIONS 352
FIRST NATIONS DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE 362
THE CHICKASAW NATION: AN EXAMPLE OF NATION BUILDING 362
2. Sia Davis and Jane Feustel, INDIAN GAMING IN THE STATES: DISPELLING MYTHS AND HIGHLIGHTING ADVANTAGES 363
Victoria Bomberry, ¡EVO PRESIDENTE! 369
3. Haunani-Kay Trask, LOVELY HULA HANDS: CORPORATE TOURISM AND THE PROSTITUTION OF HAWAIIAN CULTURE 370
4. Winona LaDuke, INDIGENOUS ENVIRONMENTAL PERSPECTIVES: A NORTH AMERICAN PRIMER 376
Rick Kears, NATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL HERO: JESUS LEON SANTOS 387
5. Steve Talbot, ALASKA NATIVES STRUGGLE FOR SUBSISTENCE RIGHTS 389
THE COBELL LAWSUIT 395

PART REVIEW 396
PART IX: Urbanism: Ancient and Contemporary  398

Introduction  399
W.O.R., GROWIN' UP ON THE REZ  402

1  Jack D. Forbes, THE URBAN TRADITION AMONG NATIVE AMERICANS  404
2  Lanada Boyer, REFLECTIONS OF ALCATRAZ  416
3  Susan Lobo, IS URBAN A PERSON OR A PLACE? CHARACTERISTICS OF URBAN INDIAN COUNTRY  424
SUSAN LOBO AMERICAN INDIAN COMMUNITY HISTORY COLLECTION  431
Victoria Bomberry, DOWNTOWN OKLAHOMA CITY, 1952  431
Esther Belin, RUBY'S WELFARE  433

4  Carol Miller, TELLING THE INDIAN URBAN: REPRESENTATIONS IN AMERICAN INDIAN FICTION  434

5  Heather Howard-Bobiwash, WOMEN'S CLASS STRATEGIES AS ACTIVISM IN NATIVE COMMUNITY BUILDING IN TORONTO, 1950–1975  445

PART REVIEW  453

PART X: Indigenous Rights: Struggle and Revitalization  455

Tom LaBlanc, INDIANISMO!  456
Introduction  456

1  John Mohawk, DIRECTIONS IN PEOPLE'S MOVEMENTS  463

2  DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES  468
National Congress of American Indians, RESOLUTION IN SUPPORT OF THE UN DECLARATION ON THE RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES  475

3  Jose Barreiro, VISIONS IN GENEVA: THE DREAM OF THE EARTH  476
Rigoberta Menchú Tum  479

4  Leanne Hinton, HAWAIIAN LANGUAGE SCHOOLS  480

5  Jose Barreiro, CALL TO CONSCIOUSNESS ON THE FATE OF MOTHER EARTH: GLOBAL WARMING AND CLIMATE CHANGE  489
NARF Legal Review, ERODING ALASKA TOWN SUES 24 OIL AND ENERGY COMPANIES FOR DESTRUCTION CAUSED BY GLOBAL WARMING  492

6  Phillip Deere, CLOSING ADDRESS  494

PART REVIEW  495

APPENDIX A: NATIVE AMERICAN LINKS TO INTERNET RESOURCES  499
APPENDIX B: NATIVE AMERICAN STUDIES PROGRAMS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA  501
APPENDIX C: AMERICAN INDIAN HIGHER EDUCATION CONSORTIUM: TRIBAL COLLEGES  503
ILLUSTRATION CREDITS  505
INDEX  507