

Moreland & Fleischer: Review Sheet # 5 (for Units 1-8) - Verbs: Perfect System

1). What **TWO** principal parts are responsible for constructing the tenses of the Perfect System (Perfect, Pluperfect, Future Perfect)?

Parts 3 and 4.

2). a). Describe how one forms the Perfect Active tense stem for ANY VERB:

Drop the $-\bar{i}$ from principal part #3.

b). What are the Perfect Active Personal Endings for the Indicative?

$-\bar{i}$, $-ist\bar{i}$, $-it$, $-imus$, $-istis$, $-\bar{e}runt$

c). What endings does one add to the stem to make the Perfect Subjunctive Active?

$-eri-$ plus the personal endings $-m$, $-s$, $-t$, $-mus$, $-tis$, $-nt$

d). Form the Perfect Active Indicative and Subjunctive of $d\bar{i}c\bar{o}$, $d\bar{i}c\bar{e}r\bar{e}$, $d\bar{i}x\bar{i}$, $d\bar{i}c\bar{t}us$:

| Indicative: | | | Subjunctive: | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1 | $d\bar{i}x\bar{i}$ | $d\bar{i}ximus$ | 1 | $d\bar{i}xerim$ | $d\bar{i}xerimus$ |
| 2 | $d\bar{i}xist\bar{i}$ | $d\bar{i}xistis$ | 2 | $d\bar{i}xeris$ | $d\bar{i}xeristis$ |
| 3 | $d\bar{i}xit$ | $d\bar{i}xerunt$ | 3 | $d\bar{i}xerit$ | $d\bar{i}xerint$ |
| | S | P | | S | P |

3). a). Describe how one forms the Pluperfect Active Indicative for ANY VERB.

Add $-er\bar{a}-$ plus the personal endings $-m$, $-s$, $-t$, $-mus$, $-tis$, $-nt$ to the perfect active tense stem.

b). Describe how one forms the Pluperfect Active Subjunctive of ANY VERB:

Add $-iss\bar{e}-$ plus the personal endings $-m$, $-s$, $-t$, $-mus$, $-tis$, $-nt$ to the perfect active tense stem.

c). Form the Pluperfect Active Indicative and Subjunctive of $aud\bar{i}\bar{o}$, $aud\bar{i}r\bar{e}$, $aud\bar{i}v\bar{i}$, $aud\bar{i}t\bar{u}s$:

| Indicative: | | | Subjunctive: | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | $aud\bar{i}veram$ | $aud\bar{i}ver\bar{a}mus$ | 1 | $aud\bar{i}vissem$ | $aud\bar{i}vissemus$ |
| 2 | $aud\bar{i}ver\bar{a}s$ | $aud\bar{i}ver\bar{a}tis$ | 2 | $aud\bar{i}visse\bar{s}$ | $aud\bar{i}visse\bar{t}is$ |
| 3 | $aud\bar{i}verat$ | $aud\bar{i}verant$ | 3 | $aud\bar{i}visset$ | $aud\bar{i}vissent$ |
| | S | P | | S | P |

4). a). Describe how one forms the Future Perfect Indicative Active for ANY VERB:

Add $-eri-$ plus the personal endings $-m$, $-s$, $-t$, $-mus$, $-tis$, $-nt$ to the perfect active tense stem, save for in the first person singular, which uses the ending $-er\bar{o}$ instead of $-erim$.

b). Form the Future Perfect Indicative Active of sum , $esse$, $fu\bar{i}$, $fu\bar{t}\bar{u}rus$:

| Indicative: | | |
|-------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1 | $fu\bar{e}r\bar{o}$ | $fu\bar{e}rimus$ |
| 2 | $fu\bar{e}ris$ | $fu\bar{e}ritis$ |
| 3 | $fu\bar{e}rit$ | $fu\bar{e}rint$ |
| | S | P |

5). How does one form the Perfect Active Infinitive? Show this form for $am\bar{o}$, $am\bar{a}r\bar{e}$, $am\bar{a}v\bar{i}$, $am\bar{a}t\bar{u}s$:

Add $-isse$ to the perfect active stem: $am\bar{a}visse$

6). a). Describe how one forms the Perfect Passive Participle for ANY VERB:

The perfect passive participle is the fourth principal part.

b). Describe how one forms the Perfect Passive Indicative for ANY VERB:

Perfect passive indicative = the 4th principal part plus a form of the present indicative of *sum*.

c). Describe how one forms the Perfect Passive Infinitive for ANY VERB:

Perfect passive infinitive = the 4th principal part plus the present infinitive of *sum* (*esse*).

d). Describe how one forms the Perfect Passive Subjunctive for ANY VERB:

Perfect passive subjunctive = the 4th principal part + a form of the present subjunctive of *sum*.

e). Produce all of these forms (a-d) for *habēō, habēre, habuī, habitus*:

| Indicative: | | Subjunctive: | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | <i>habitus, -a, -um sum</i> | 1 | <i>habitus, -a, -um sim</i> |
| 2 | <i>habitus, -a, -um es</i> | 2 | <i>habitus, -a, -um sīs</i> |
| 3 | <i>habitus, -a, -um est</i> | 3 | <i>habitus, -a, -um sit</i> |
| S | P | S | P |

Infinitive: *habitus, -a, -um esse* Participle: *habitus, -a, -um*

7). a). Describe how one forms the Pluperfect Passive Indicative for ANY VERB:

Pluperfect passive indicative = the 4th principal part plus a form of the imperfect indicative of *sum*.

b). Describe how one forms the Pluperfect Passive Subjunctive for ANY VERB:

Pluperfect passive indicative = the 4th principal part plus a form of the imperfect subjunctive of *sum*.

c). Produce both of these sets of forms (a&b) for *faciō, facere, fēcī, factus*:

| Indicative: | | Subjunctive: | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | <i>factus, -a, -um eram</i> | 1 | <i>factus, -a, -um essem</i> |
| 2 | <i>factus, -a, -um erās</i> | 2 | <i>factus, -a, -um essēs</i> |
| 3 | <i>factus, -a, -um erat</i> | 3 | <i>factus, -a, -um esset</i> |
| S | P | S | P |

8). Describe how one forms the Future Perfect Indicative Passive for ANY VERB, and conjugate *eō, ire, iī (ivī), itus* in this tense:

Future perfect passive indicative = the 4th principal part plus a form of the future indicative of *sum*.

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | <i>itus, -a, -um erō</i> | <i>itī, -ae, -a erimus</i> |
| 2 | <i>itus, -a, -um eris</i> | <i>itī, -ae, -a eritis</i> |
| 3 | <i>itus, -a, -um erit</i> | <i>itī, -ae, -a erint</i> |
| S | P | |

9). What is a periphrastic verb form? Describe the makeup of the Active and Passive Periphrastics, and form the Imperfect Active and Passive Periphrastics, second person plural feminine, for *portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus*:

A periphrastic is a combination of the future participle and a form of the verb *sum*. The active periphrastic = the future active participle plus a form of *sum*, and the passive periphrastic = the future passive participle plus a form of *sum*.

Imperfect active periphrastic, 2nd plur feminine: *portātūrae erātis* passive: *portandae erātis*