**Unit 10 - Drills**

**I**

**1).** with the enemies having-been-oppressed; when the enemies had been oppressed; although the enemies

had been oppressed; since the enemies had been oppressed; if the enemies had been oppressed

**2).** with the work having-been-completed; when the work had been completed; if the work had been completed; since the work had been completed; although the work had been completed

**3).** with fear overcoming; when fear is overcoming; if fear is overcoming; since fear is overcoming;

although fear is overcoming

**4).** with the kings freeing the citizens from slavery; if the kings are freeing the citizens from slavery; since

the kings are freeing the citizens from slavery; although the kings are freeing the citizens from slavery; when the kings are freeing the citizens from slavery

**5).** with the empire falling; since the empire is falling; if the empire is falling; although the empire is falling; when the empire is falling

**6).** with the allies having-been-killed; since the allies had been killed; if the allies had been killed; although

the allies had been killed; when the allies had been killed

**7).** with the danger having-been-removed; since the danger had been removed; if the danger had been

removed; when the danger had been removed; although the danger had been removed

**8).** with the city having-been-invaded by the enemies; although the city had been invaded by the enemies; since the city had been invaded by the enemies; when the city had been invaded by the enemies; if the city had been invaded by the enemies

**9).** with the ally (being) the leader; if the ally is the leader; since the ally is the leader; when the ally is the

leader; although the ally is the leader

**10).** with the soldiers going into the countryside; although the soldiers are going into the countryside; if the soldiers are going into the countryside; since the soldiers are going into the countryside; when the soldiers are going into the countryside

**II**

**1).** *oppido arso* **2).** *Marco magistro* **3).** *patre sano*

**4).** *nocte terras umbris tegente* **5).** *periculis intellectis* **6).** *urbe a sociis tradita*

**7).** *opinione de amico mutata* **8).***(vobis) discedentibus*

**9).** *saxis ingentibus de via non remotis* **10).** *supplici domum misso*

**III**

**1).** A woman of great faith/trust ordered me to (that I) go to Rome. [*magnae fidei* = Gen of Description]

**2).** With the movements of the stars having-been-understood, the poet wrote a book about those matters. [*intellectis* = perf pass participle, Abl plur M - Abl Absolute]

**3).** With the exile fearing punishment/penalty (If the exile fears punishment/penalty), (his) friends will kill

the king. [*poenam* = Acc as direct object after *timente*; *timente* = pres act participle, Abl sing M - Abl

Absolute]

**4).** With the town having-been-betrayed (Although the town had been betrayed), nevertheless the inhabitants hoped that their friends would be (for the purpose of an) asset (with reference) to them. [*oppido* = Abl sing N, Abl Absolute]

**5).** With (his) opinion about the hosts/guests having-been-changed, a man of great kindness came to us so that he might warn us about (their) plots/treachery. [*venia* = Abl sing F, Abl of Description]

**6).** That boy, whom (his) master (has) called/summoned to the kingdom, is (a boy) of minimal diligence,

(but) of the greatest wisdom. [*diligentia* = Abl sing F, Abl of Description]

**7).** With that (man) (as) (if that man is) master, (then) we are not afraid. [*illo domino* = Abl sing M, Abl

Absolute]

**8).** With the enemies having-been-expelled, the soldier was happy. [*pulsis* = Abl plur M, Abl Absolute]

**9).** With the war (having-been) concluded (Since the war has been concluded), are y’all fighting any

longer? [*bello* = Abl sing N, Abl Absolute]

**10).** He/she (has) fought because of love of the fatherland. [*amore* = Abl sing M, Abl of Cause]

**11).** With all the enemies having-been-removed from the city, the inhabitants were shouting because of joy. [*remotis* = perf pass participle, Abl plur M - Abl Absolute; *gaudio* = Abl sing N, Abl of Cause]

**IV**

**1).** I saw the writing boys (boys writing). [*scribentes* = Acc plur M, pres act part]

**2).** The men, having-been-overcome in war, went away. [*superati* = Nom plur M, perf pass part]

**3).** The soldier was about to fight. [*pugnaturus erat* = Nom sing M, fut act periphrastic]

**4).** The poet, reading beneath the sky, saw the stars. [*legens* = Nom sing M, pres act part]

**5).** The girl is about to read these books (here). [*lectura est* = Nom sing F, fut act periphrastic]

**6).** With the work having-been-completed, the men were sent home. [*confecto* = Abl sing N, perf pass part

in Abl Absolute with *opere*; *missi sunt* = Nom 3rd plur M, perf pass indic]

**7).** In the middle of the night, they came carrying (a) letter(s) to the ally. [*portantes* = Nom plur M/F, pres

act part]

**8).** With these (here) matters/affairs having-been-completed (carried out), all (the men/women/people) went

away. [*gestis* = Abl plur F, perf pass part in Abl Absolute with *his rebus*]

**9).** Hearing men of great wisdom shouting about war, I was very greatly afraid. [*audiens* = Nom sing M/F,

pres act part; *clamantes* = Acc plur M, pres act part]

**10).** Hearing (that) men of great wisdom (were) shouting about war, I was very greatly afraid. [*audiens* =

Nom sing M/F, pres act part]

**11).** With the slaves having-been-freed, the master ordered his own sons to work in the fields. [*liberatis* =

Abl plur M, perf pass part in Abl Absolute with *servis*]

**12).** The wretched man, with (his) country house having-been-burned, was having (had) no home. [*arsa* = Abl sing F, perf pass part in Abl Absolute with *villa*]

**13).** I heard the famous man saying/telling true things to the allies for many hours; he went away in the least

amount of time (right away). With that man going away, the soldiers shouted because of joy. [*dicentem* = Acc sing M, pres act part; *discedente* = Abl sing M, pres act part in Abl Absolute with *illo*]

**14).** We will give many gifts to the one man bringing food to the hosts/guests. [*ferenti* = Dat sing M, pres act

part]

**15).** Will you carry/bring a torch to/for the exiles walking at night? [*ambulantes* = Acc plur M, pres act part]

**V**

**1).** The boy is carrying books.

**2).** The boy was carrying books.

**3).** This (boy) is the boy who was carrying books.

**4).** The boy is said to be good.

**5).** The boy is said to carry books.

**6).** The boy is said to have carried books.

**7).** I shall not carry books.

**8).** The books are carried by the boy.

**9).** The books were not carried by me.

**10).** I say that the boy who is carrying the books is good.

**11).** I was saying that the boy who was carrying the books was/is good.

**12).** I said that the boy who had carried the books was good.

**13).** He/she understands that the books are (for the purpose of) an asset (with reference) to the wise men.

**14).** Books will be carried/brought to us so that we may be wiser.