

HANSEN & QUINN: Review Sheet #1 (for Units 1-10) - Basics (Accents, Breathings, etc.)

- 1). Write out the Greek alphabet in both capitals and lowercase (in alphabetical order, of course):

- 2). Explain the difference between rough and smooth breathings. When do we use them? Where do they go?

- 3). List the five short vowels and the five long vowels one encounters in Greek:

- 4). What is a diphthong? List the eight diphthongs one encounters in Greek:

- 5). When does an *iota* subscript occur? Where does one stick it?

- 6). What sorts of punctuation marks occur in written Greek? Identify them and give their functions:

- 7). How does capitalization work in Greek? (*I.e.*, Where and when does it occur? Where and when DOESN'T it?)

- 8). Name the three syllables of a Greek word that can take an accent and explain where they are located:

- 9). Name the three types of accents that occur in written Greek, and describe some of the restrictions that bind them:

- 10). What type of accentuation do most Greek verb forms have? Briefly explain how it works:

- 11). What type of accentuation do most Greek non-verb forms have? Briefly explain how it works:

12). Accent the following verb forms:

έδοξα έσπομην ηύρον έδυναμεθα ήλαυνετε θεε ήλθον βουλεσθω έβλαβην ταττε

13). Accent the following noun and adjective forms, based on the accent of the first form given:

θάλαττα θαλαττης θαλατταν θαλατταις θαλαττη
αιΐξ αιγας αιγες αιγα ήμέτερος ήμετερα ήμετερᾶ ήμετερους

14). What part of the dictionary entry provides the starting accent position for nouns? for adjectives? How does the rule for finding the accent on participles differ from the latter?

15). Name two diphthongs that typically count as short for purposes of accentuation (when at the end of words).
Where do these diphthongs (when final) count as long?

16). What major exception to the accent rules occurs in nouns (but not adjectives) of the first declension?

17). What exception occurs in first and second declension nouns (and first/second declension adjectives) with acute accents on the ultimas of their Nominative singulars?

18). Give the rule(s) for accenting third declension nouns with monosyllabic stems:

19). Which four (or eight, depending on your interpretation) participles do NOT accent the feminine genitive plural with a circumflex on the ultima?

20). Name the six infinitives that do NOT have recessive accent, and be specific about precisely HOW said forms are accented:

21). Explain how accent works for most contracted verb forms:

22). Name two contracted verb forms that do NOT appear to follow the predictable rules for contraction, and show how they seem to violate the rules (*though they actually *do* follow the rules!*):

23). What does one call a word without an accent? a word that throws an accent onto the preceding word?