

HANSEN & QUINN: Review Sheet #2 (for Units 11-20) - The Case System

1). The following sentences highlight additional uses of the **GENITIVE** case with which you should be familiar. Translate them, identify the Genitive nouns, and describe how they are used:

A). τούτου τοὺς φίλους λύσαντος καὶ τῶν πολεμίων τοὺς στρατιώτας νικησάντων, αἱ θυγατέρες εἰς τὴν νῆσον πεμφθήσονται. (Genitive Absolute, Unit 11)

B). οἱ ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ γραφεῖς ἀπεδίδοντο τὰ σφέτερα αὐτῶν βιβλία τὰ ἄριστα τε πολλοῦ χρυσοῦ καὶ ὀλίγου ἀργυρίου. (Genitive of price, Unit 12)

C). πάντες οἱ ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ λίθοι, βαρύτεροι πολὺ τῶν παρὰ τοῖς τείχεσιν, ἐβλήθησαν εἰς τὴν μείζονα τῆς νήσου θάλατταν. (Genitive of comparison, Unit 15)

D). τοῖς ἐν τῇ παρὰ τῇ θαλάττῃ ἄστει ἰατροῖς ὕδατος ἐδέησεν. (Genitive of separation, Unit 20)

2). The following sentences highlight some additional uses of the **DATIVE** case. Translate, identify Dative forms, and describe the type or use of the Dative case in each:

A). Λακεδαιμονίοις ἔσται ἡ τῶν Ἑλλήνων ἀρχὴ καὶ δύναμις μεγάλη ἐὰν οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἐν τῇ μάχῃ νικηθῶσιν. (Dative of the possessor, Unit 15)

B). ὦ νεανία, μηχανῶ ὅπως πολλῶ εὐδαιμονέστερος ἐμοῦ γε γενήσῃ ποτ' ἄλλ' ὀλίγω ἀφρονέστερος. (Dative of degree of difference, Unit 17)

3). The **ACCUSATIVE** case is highlighted in the next few sentences. Translate, identify Accusative forms, and describe how the Accusative case is used in each:

A). οἱ ἐκ τῆς χώρας ὑπὸ τῶν τριῶν εὐγενῶν μητέρων ἐκπεσόντες στρατιῶται σωφροσύνην καλοὶ ᾔσαν, ἀλλὰ δύναμιν πονηροί. (Accusative of respect, Unit 13)

B). τίνα τρόπον ἡμεῖς διδάξωμεν τὸν ἡμέτερον αὐτῶν ἀδελφόν; τόνδε τὸν τρόπον, ὦ φίλοι· τοῖς τοῦ Ὀμήρου ἔπεσιν. (Adverbial Accusative, Unit 15)

C). νομίζετε μὲν τὸν Δία ὑπὸ τῶν ἄλλων θεῶν ἐκπεσεῖσθαι, ἀκούω δὲ πάντας τοὺς δαίμονας ἐκεῖνον φιλοῦντες. (Accusative as subject in indirect discourse, Unit 16)

D). δοκοῦν πᾶσι πυνθάνεσθαι περὶ τῆς νόσου, ὃ ἐν τῷ ἅστει ἰατρὸς εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν εἰσεκέκλητο. (Accusative Absolute, Unit 20)