

Summary of Slope and Elasticity Formulas

Functional Form	Slope $\left(\frac{dY}{dX}\right)$	Elasticity $\left(\eta_{yx} = \frac{dY}{dX} \frac{X}{Y}\right)$
Linear: $Y = a + bX$	b	$b\frac{X}{Y}$
Double-log: $Y = e^{b_0} X^{b_1}$ $\Rightarrow \ln Y = b_0 + b_1 \ln X$	$b_1 e^{b_0} X^{b_1-1}$ $= b_1 \frac{Y}{X}$	b_1
Semi-log: $Y = e^{(a_0+a_1X)}$ $\Rightarrow \ln Y = a_0 + a_1X$	$a_1 e^{(a_0+a_1X)}$ $= a_1 Y$	$a_1 X$
Reciprocal: $Y = c_0 + c_1\left(\frac{1}{X}\right)$	$\frac{-c_1}{X^2}$	$\frac{-c_1}{XY}$
Quadratic: $Y = d_0 + d_1X + d_2X^2$	$d_1 + 2d_2X$	$(d_1 + 2d_2X) \left(\frac{X}{Y}\right)$